

# 12.1

LABOUR FORCE SURVEYS  
POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER(1), BY CIVILIAN  
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX

סקרי כוח אדם

אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה(1).

# 12.1

לפי תכונות כוח העבודה האזרחי ומין

	אחוז הבלתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent unemployed of civilian labour force	אחוז העובדים בעבודה חלקית מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent part-time workers of civilian labour force	אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מאוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Percent civilian labour force of total population aged 15+	כוח העבודה האזרחי										אינם בכוח העבודה האזרחי Not in civilian labour force	אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Population aged 15 and over		
				Civilian labour force			בלתי מועסקים			מועסקים							סך כולל Grand total
				Unemployed	לא עבד בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Did not work in Israel during the last 12 months	עבד בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Worked in Israel during the last 12 months	סך הכל Total	נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם Temporarily absent from work	עבדו חלקית Worked part-time	עבדו מלאה Worked full time	סך הכל Total						
אלפים																	
<b>TOTAL</b>																	
XI 1955	7.2	16.5	53.6	9.9	35.6	45.5	24.8	103.7	457.2	585.7	631.2	547.3	1,178.5	XI 1955			
1960	4.6	16.9	52.9	6.5	27.5	34.0	39.6	124.6	537.6	701.8	735.8	656.1	1,391.9	1960			
1963(2)	3.6	16.3	52.7	7.7	22.8	30.5	43.5	137.0	628.5	809.0	839.5	752.9	1,592.4	(2)1963			
1965	3.6	15.8	52.8	7.4	25.8	33.2	50.5	144.1	684.6	879.2	912.4	815.0	1,727.4	1965			
1967(3)(4)	10.4	19.5	50.4	30.5	65.7	96.2	61.1	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	911.8	1,838.7	(4)(3)1967			
1968(5)	6.1	17.4	50.3	23.4	35.6	59.0	49.9	168.2	692.8	910.9	969.9	958.2	1,928.1	(5)1968			
1970	3.8	15.7	49.3	19.6	18.6	38.2	55.8	157.3	750.1	963.2	1,001.4	1,030.9	2,032.3	1970			
1973(6)	2.6	17.6	49.7	13.2	16.3	29.5	119.2	197.2	772.0	1,088.4	1,117.9	1,129.4	2,247.3	(6)1973			
1973(7)	2.6	17.6	49.5	13.7	16.0	29.7	119.9	198.3	776.2	1,094.4	1,124.1	1,147.5	2,271.6	(7)1973			
1975	3.1	18.5	48.1	18.6	16.5	35.1	94.1	212.5	806.0	1,112.6	1,147.7	1,208.5	2,356.2	1975			
1978(8)a	3.7	21.1	49.7	25.8	20.8	46.6	114.7	264.7	831.3	1,210.7	1,257.3	1,272.7	2,530.0	א(8)1978			
1978(8)b	3.4	23.8	49.6	20.9	21.5	42.4	118.1	298.1	822.4	1,212.4	1,254.8	1,276.1	2,530.9	ב(8)1978			
1980	4.8	24.0	49.5	32.8	30.8	63.6	117.3	316.9	820.3	1,254.5	1,318.1	1,342.7	2,660.8	1980			
1982	5.0	23.3	49.6	34.0	34.4	68.4	136.1	318.1	844.1	1,298.3	1,366.7	1,390.4	2,757.1	1982			
1984	5.9	24.7	50.2	41.5	43.6	85.1	130.1	356.1	872.8	1,359.0	1,444.1	1,431.6	2,875.7	1984			
1985(1)	6.7	25.1	49.7	48.2	50.3	98.5	123.7	368.4	876.2	1,368.3	1,466.8	1,472.5	2,939.3	(1)1985			
1985(7)	6.7	25.2	50.9	47.2	49.6	96.8	120.5	364.8	863.9	1,349.2	1,446.0	1,406.4	2,852.4	(7)1985			
1986	7.1	24.9	50.6	51.3	52.7	104.0	126.6	367.1	874.2	1,367.9	1,471.9	1,434.4	2,906.3	1986			
1987	6.1	26.4	50.4	45.0	45.4	90.4	127.1	394.3	882.3	1,403.7	1,494.1	1,468.2	2,962.3	1987			
1988	6.4	26.3	51.4	46.0	53.9	99.9	130.4	409.0	913.7	1,453.1	1,553.0	1,468.3	3,021.3	1988			
1989	8.9	25.1	52.0	65.9	76.6	142.5	121.4	402.2	937.2	1,460.8	1,603.3	1,478.9	3,082.2	1989			
1990	9.6	26.5	51.5	81.6	76.4	158.0	120.0	436.4	935.5	1,491.9	1,649.9	1,551.7	3,201.6	1990			
1991	10.6	25.1	51.7	107.1	80.1	187.2	137.4	445.1	1,000.6	1,583.1	1,770.3	1,657.1	3,427.4	1991			
1992	11.2	24.6	52.0	116.2	91.4	207.6	128.9	457.8	1,063.5	1,650.2	1,857.8	1,716.6	3,574.4	1992			
1993	10.0	24.8	52.9	104.8	90.2	195.0	137.0	483.4	1,130.7	1,751.1	1,946.1	1,736.0	3,682.1	1993			
1994	7.8	24.6	53.6	85.6	72.9	158.5	137.5	498.6	1,235.0	1,871.1	2,029.6	1,759.1	3,788.7	1994			
1995	6.3	24.8	53.8	61.1	71.2	132.3	145.0	520.7	1,302.3	1,968.0	2,100.3	1,802.9	3,903.2	1995			
1995(9)	6.9	24.7	54.1	68.1	76.9	145.0	141.9	520.7	1,302.3	1,964.9	2,109.9	1,793.3	3,903.2	(9)1995			
1996	6.7	24.1	53.7	65.5	78.6	144.1	147.9	519.4	1,345.5	2,012.8	2,156.9	1,863.0	4,019.9	1996			
1997	7.7	24.0	53.5	75.4	94.3	169.7	140.8	530.0	1,369.4	2,040.2	2,209.9	1,919.2	4,129.1	1997			
1998	8.6	24.7	53.6	87.9	107.2	195.0	140.0	561.6	1,374.8	2,076.5	2,271.6	1,970.7	4,242.2	1998			
1998(7)	8.5	24.8	53.4	87.8	105.6	193.4	140.1	561.8	1,370.5	2,072.5	2,265.8	1,977.0	4,242.9	(7)1998			
1999	8.9	24.2	53.8	95.5	113.0	208.5	139.9	566.4	1,430.2	2,136.6	2,345.1	2,013.3	4,358.4	1999			
2000	8.8	23.6	54.3	107.6	106.2	213.8	147.8	574.0	1,499.5	2,221.2	2,435.0	2,051.6	4,486.6	2000			
2001	9.3	24.9	54.4	105.9	127.2	233.1	163.9	624.2	1,482.4	2,270.5	2,503.6	2,101.0	4,604.6	2001			
<b>MALES</b>																	
XI 1955	7.0	12.0	80.1	5.5	27.8	33.3	19.4	57.1	366.5	443.0	476.3	118.1	594.4	XI 1955			
1960	4.5	11.8	78.1	(3.4)	21.4	24.8	27.9	64.6	429.4	521.9	546.7	153.5	700.2	1960			
1963(2)	3.2	11.4	77.0	(4.0)	15.6	19.6	29.7	70.4	497.9	598.0	617.6	184.7	802.3	(2)1963			
1965	3.4	10.7	76.1	(3.5)	18.6	22.1	34.4	70.5	532.4	637.3	659.4	207.2	866.6	1965			
1967(3)(4)	10.0	13.6	72.1	15.1	51.7	66.8	46.2	90.3	461.5	598.0	664.8	257.4	922.2	(4)(3)1967			
1968(5)	5.4	11.6	71.8	11.1	26.5	37.6	34.8	79.8	540.4	655.0	692.6	271.3	963.9	(5)1968			
1970	3.4	9.5	69.2	10.9	12.9	23.8	35.2	66.8	577.8	679.8	703.6	313.3	1,016.9	1970			
1973(6)	2.4	10.6	68.3	7.2	11.0	18.2	90.2	81.4	574.8	746.4	764.6	354.9	1,119.5	(6)1973			
1973(7)	2.4	10.6	67.9	7.5	10.8	18.3	90.3	81.3	575.2	746.8	765.1	362.1	1,127.2	(7)1973			
1975	2.5	11.1	64.9	8.6	10.2	18.8	61.8	84.9	601.5	748.2	767.0	415.3	1,182.3	1975			
1978(8)a	2.9	13.1	64.7	10.7	12.4	23.1	69.8	106.2	609.4	785.4	808.5	441.4	1,249.9	א(8)1978			
1978(8)b	2.9	15.9	65.2	10.5	13.2	23.7	73.7	129.6	589.0	792.3	816.0	435.0	1,251.0	ב(8)1978			
1980	4.1	15.1	63.7	15.4	19.3	34.7	71.3	126.5	604.1	801.9	836.6	476.0	1,312.6	1980			
1982	4.4	14.3	63.4	15.2	22.5	37.7	85.8	123.1	614.8	823.7	861.4	498.0	1,359.4	1982			
1984	5.2	15.1	63.2	18.7	27.8	46.5	76.7	135.7	637.5	849.9	896.4	521.3	1,417.7	1984			
1985(1)	6.4	15.3	62.7	23.9	34.0	57.9	70.4	139.2	641.0	850.5	908.4	541.0	1,449.4	(1)1985			
1985(7)	6.3	15.4	63.6	23.0	33.5	56.5	68.6	137.6	629.8	836.0	892.5	510.8	1,403.3	(7)1985			

# 12.1

## POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER(1), BY CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX (Cont.)

## אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה(1), לפי תכונות כוח העבודה האזרחי ומין (המשך)

# 12.1

	אחוז העובדים מועסקים מכוון האזרחי Percent unemployed of civilian labour force	אחוז העובדים מכוון האזרחי Percent part-time workers of civilian labour force	אחוז כוח העבודה מאוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Percent civilian labour force of total population aged 15+	כוח העבודה האזרחי									אינם בכוח העבודה האזרחי Not in civilian labour force	אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Population aged 15 and over		
				Civilian labour force Unemployed			עובדים									סך כולל Grand total
				לא עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Did not work in Israel during the last 12 months	עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Worked in Israel during the last 12 months	סך הכל Total	נעדרו זמנית מבודות Temporarily absent from work	עבדו חלקית Worked part-time	עבדו מלאה Worked full time	סך הכל Total						
	אלפים															
	גברים (המשך)															
	MALES (CONT.)															
1986	6.5	15.5	63.2	23.6	35.5	59.1	69.5	140.1	634.6	844.2	903.3	526.5	1,429.8	1986		
1987	5.2	16.7	62.4	18.9	28.7	47.6	69.8	151.4	639.9	861.1	908.7	548.3	1,457.0	1987		
1988	5.7	16.7	63.2	19.6	33.8	53.4	73.5	156.7	655.0	885.2	938.6	547.1	1,485.7	1988		
1989	7.9	16.0	63.0	28.2	47.5	75.7	63.4	152.6	664.3	880.3	956.0	560.4	1,516.4	1989		
1990	8.4	17.4	62.3	35.4	46.8	82.2	63.7	170.2	663.8	897.7	979.9	593.1	1,573.0	1990		
1991	8.6	16.6	62.1	42.5	47.4	89.9	70.6	173.5	708.7	952.8	1,042.7	636.2	1,678.9	1991		
1992	9.2	15.8	61.8	45.1	54.6	99.7	66.3	171.0	743.9	981.2	1,080.9	667.4	1,748.3	1992		
1993	8.5	15.8	62.8	42.8	53.4	96.2	68.4	178.2	786.5	1,033.1	1,129.3	669.9	1,799.2	1993		
1994	6.2	15.1	62.8	33.8	37.9	71.7	67.6	176.0	846.7	1,090.3	1,162.0	687.4	1,849.4	1994		
1995	5.1	14.9	62.6	24.8	35.5	60.3	68.4	177.6	885.9	1,131.8	1,192.1	711.5	1,903.5	1995		
1995(9)	5.6	14.8	62.9	27.7	38.9	66.6	67.2	177.6	885.9	1,197.2	1,197.2	706.3	1,903.5	(9)1995		
1996	5.8	14.6	62.1	29.3	41.5	70.8	67.8	177.7	901.5	1,146.9	1,217.7	742.0	1,959.7	1996		
1997	6.8	14.9	61.6	32.8	51.8	84.6	64.9	185.1	905.5	1,155.4	1,240.0	773.2	2,013.2	1997		
1998	8.1	15.5	61.2	42.2	60.5	102.7	61.4	195.7	905.9	1,163.0	1,265.7	801.8	2,067.5	1998		
1998(7)	8.0	15.4	61.0	41.7	58.7	100.4	61.4	193.5	901.1	1,155.2	1,255.7	804.3	2,059.9	(7)1998		
1999	8.5	14.5	60.7	45.9	62.9	108.8	62.4	186.3	927.5	1,176.2	1,284.9	831.3	2,116.2	1999		
2000	8.4	14.2	60.8	53.0	58.6	111.7	61.1	187.7	963.0	1,211.7	1,323.4	855.0	2,178.4	2000		
2001	8.9	15.6	60.7	51.8	69.3	121.1	67.5	212.3	956.5	1,236.2	1,357.3	879.1	2,236.5	2001		
	נשים															
	FEMALES															
XI 1955	7.9	30.0	26.5	(4.4)	7.8	12.2	5.4	46.6	90.7	142.7	154.9	429.2	584.1	XI 1955		
1960	4.9	31.7	27.3	(3.1)	6.1	9.2	11.7	60.0	108.2	179.9	189.1	502.6	691.7	1960		
1963(2)	4.9	30.1	28.1	(3.7)	7.2	10.9	13.8	66.6	130.6	211.0	221.9	568.2	790.1	(2)1963		
1965	4.4	29.1	29.4	(3.9)	7.2	11.1	16.1	73.6	152.2	241.9	253.0	607.8	860.8	1965		
1967(3)(4)	11.2	34.5	28.6	15.4	14.0	29.4	14.9	90.5	127.3	232.7	262.1	654.4	916.5	(4)(3)1967		
1968(5)	7.7	31.9	28.8	12.3	9.1	21.4	15.1	88.4	152.4	255.9	277.3	686.9	964.2	(5)1968		
1970	4.8	30.4	29.3	8.7	5.7	14.4	20.6	90.5	172.3	283.4	297.8	717.6	1,015.4	1970		
1973(6)	3.2	32.8	31.3	6.0	5.3	11.3	29.0	115.8	197.2	342.0	353.3	774.5	1,127.8	(6)1973		
1973(7)	3.2	32.6	31.4	6.2	5.3	11.5	29.4	117.0	201.1	347.5	359.0	785.6	1,144.6	(7)1973		
1975	4.5	33.5	31.6	10.2	6.5	16.7	32.2	127.5	204.4	364.1	380.8	823.2	1,204.0	1975		
1978(8)a	5.3	35.3	35.1	15.1	8.5	23.6	44.8	158.7	221.9	425.4	449.0	831.3	1,280.3	(8)1978		
1978(8)b	4.3	38.4	34.3	10.5	8.3	17.8	44.5	168.6	207.1	420.2	439.0	840.9	1,279.9	(8)1978		
1980	6.0	39.5	35.7	17.4	11.6	29.0	46.0	190.2	216.0	452.2	481.2	866.7	1,347.9	1980		
1982	6.0	38.6	36.1	18.7	11.7	30.4	50.0	195.1	229.4	474.5	504.9	892.5	1,397.4	1982		
1984	7.0	40.2	37.6	22.7	15.9	38.6	53.4	220.4	235.3	509.1	547.7	910.3	1,458.0	1984		
1985(1)	7.3	41.0	37.5	24.5	16.4	40.9	53.5	229.1	235.3	517.9	558.8	931.6	1,490.4	(1)1985		
1985(7)	7.2	41.1	38.2	24.1	16.0	40.1	51.8	227.4	234.2	513.4	553.5	895.4	1,448.9	(7)1985		
1986	7.9	39.9	38.5	27.9	17.3	45.2	57.3	227.1	239.4	523.8	569.0	907.8	1,476.8	1986		
1987	7.3	41.5	38.9	25.9	16.6	42.5	57.3	242.9	242.5	542.7	585.2	919.6	1,504.8	1987		
1988	7.6	41.1	40.0	26.5	20.1	46.6	56.9	252.5	258.7	568.1	614.7	921.1	1,535.8	1988		
1989	10.3	38.6	41.3	37.8	29.0	66.8	58.2	249.7	273.0	580.9	647.7	918.7	1,566.4	1989		
1990	11.3	39.7	41.1	46.1	29.6	75.7	56.1	266.1	271.6	593.8	669.5	958.6	1,628.1	1990		
1991	13.4	37.3	41.6	64.4	33.1	97.5	66.6	271.8	292.0	630.4	727.9	1,021.0	1,748.9	1991		
1992	13.9	36.9	42.5	71.0	36.8	107.8	62.5	286.8	319.5	668.8	776.6	1,049.1	1,825.7	1992		
1993	12.1	37.4	43.4	61.8	36.9	98.7	68.4	305.4	344.3	718.1	816.8	1,066.1	1,882.9	1993		
1994	10.0	37.2	44.7	51.7	34.9	86.6	70.0	322.7	388.4	781.1	867.7	1,071.8	1,939.5	1994		
1995	7.9	37.8	45.4	36.3	35.7	72.0	76.6	343.2	416.4	836.2	908.3	1,091.5	1,999.7	1995		
1995(9)	8.6	37.6	45.7	40.4	38.0	78.4	74.8	343.2	416.4	834.4	912.8	1,086.9	1,999.7	(9)1995		
1996	7.8	36.4	45.6	36.3	37.1	73.3	80.1	341.7	444.0	865.8	939.2	1,121.0	2,060.2	1996		
1997	8.8	35.6	45.8	42.6	42.6	85.2	75.9	344.9	464.0	884.8	970.0	1,146.0	2,115.9	1997		
1998	9.2	36.4	46.3	45.7	46.6	92.3	78.7	366.0	468.9	913.6	1,005.9	1,168.8	2,174.7	1998		
1998(7)	9.2	36.5	46.3	46.1	46.9	93.0	79.5	368.4	469.4	917.2	1,010.2	1,172.7	2,182.9	(7)1998		
1999	9.4	35.9	47.3	49.6	50.1	99.7	77.6	380.1	502.8	960.5	1,060.1	1,182.0	2,242.1	1999		
2000	9.2	34.8	48.2	54.6	47.5	102.1	86.7	386.3	536.5	1,009.5	1,111.6	1,196.6	2,308.2	2000		
2001	9.8	35.9	48.4	54.1	57.9	112.0	96.4	411.9	525.9	1,034.3	1,146.3	1,221.9	2,368.1	2001		

1. Till 1985, data refer to persons aged 14 and over. 2. In 1963, the weighting method of the survey sample was improved. 3. In 1966, the method by which army personnel were represented in the survey was changed. 4. The survey questionnaire was altered in 1967 (see Publication No. 273). 5. As of 1968, data include East Jerusalem (see Publication No. 305). 6. Till 1973, potential immigrants and temporary residents were not included. 7. Data are based on revised population estimates according to the findings of the Censuses of Population and Housing 1972, 1983 and 1995, respectively. In 1998, a new inflation method was implemented, see Introduction. 8. In 1978, the survey questionnaire was altered. Estimates are presented according to separate processings of (a) the old questionnaire and (b) the new one. 9. By the revised definition of labour force characteristics.

1. עד 1985, הנתונים מתייחסים לבני 14 ומעלה. 2. ב-1963, שופרה שיטת השקול של מדגם הסקר. 3. ב-1966 שונתה השיטה שלפיה יוצגו אנשי צבא בתוך הסקר. 4. ב-1967 שונה שאלון הסקר (ראה פרסום מיוחד מס' 273). 5. החל ב-1968 הנתונים כוללים את מזרח ירושלים (ראה פרסום מיוחד מס' 305). 6. עד 1973, לא כולל עולים בכוח ותושבי ארעיים. 7. נתונים מבוססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים על פי תוצאות מפקדי האוכלוסין והדיר 1972 או 1983 או 1995, בהתאמה. ב-1998 הופעלה גם שיטת ניפוח חדשה, ראה מבוא. 8. ב-1978 שונה שאלון הסקר. האומדנים מוגשים לפי עיבוד נפרד של (א) שאלון ישן ושל (ב) שאלון חדש. 9. לפי הגדרה מעודכנת של תכונות כוח העבודה.