

**a. Consumer Prices Index**  
**Table 3.2. Consumer Price Index,**  
**Monthly and Annual Percent Changes,**  
**as of September 1951**

| Year | December,<br>compared to<br>December | Month |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|      |                                      | I     | II   | III  | IV   | V    | VI   | VII  | VIII | IX   | X    | XI   | XII  |
| 1951 |                                      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| 1952 | 66.4                                 | 5.6   | 6.2  | 10.0 | 9.1  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 3.2  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 1.2  | 1.7  |
| 1953 | 19.1                                 | 1.7   | 0.6  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 1.5  | 0.5  | 2.0  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 1.9  |
| 1954 | 7.5                                  | 0.9   | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.0  | 0.5  | -1.8 | 1.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 0.0  | 0.4  | 0.0  |
| 1955 | 4.8                                  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.9  | 0.4  | -0.9 | 3.5  | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.3  |
| 1956 | 4.6                                  | -0.4  | 0.4  | 2.1  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 0.0  | -2.0 | 1.2  | 5.3  | -0.4 | -4.2 | 0.8  |
| 1957 | 5.2                                  | 1.6   | 2.0  | 0.8  | 1.5  | 1.9  | -4.4 | 2.3  | 1.9  | -0.4 | 0.0  | -0.4 | -1.5 |
| 1958 | 4.2                                  | 1.5   | 0.7  | -0.4 | 1.5  | 1.5  | -3.3 | 2.6  | 0.0  | 2.2  | 0.0  | -2.5 | 0.4  |
| 1959 | 2.1                                  | 0.5   | 0.8  | 0.1  | -0.5 | 3.9  | -4.8 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 2.2  | 1.8  | 0.2  | -0.5 |
| 1960 | 3.4                                  | -0.4  | 0.2  | 1.0  | -1.2 | 2.0  | -2.3 | 0.5  | 0.2  | 2.6  | 2.0  | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| 1961 | 9.0                                  | 2.3   | -0.8 | 0.2  | -0.1 | 7.1  | -3.4 | -2.2 | -0.8 | 3.4  | 1.4  | 0.8  | 1.3  |
| 1962 | 10.2                                 | 0.3   | 0.5  | 2.2  | 1.8  | -1.0 | -1.3 | 0.9  | 1.2  | 2.3  | 1.1  | 0.7  | 1.1  |
| 1963 | 5.0                                  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | -1.1 | 3.3  | -0.9 | 0.1  | -1.6 | 2.0  | 0.8  | 1.9  | 0.5  |
| 1964 | 4.4                                  | 0.8   | 0.0  | -0.1 | -0.9 | 3.4  | -2.8 | 1.4  | -1.0 | 0.7  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 1.0  |
| 1965 | 7.1                                  | 0.9   | 0.5  | 2.0  | 0.8  | 2.1  | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 1.3  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 0.1  |
| 1966 | 7.8                                  | 1.3   | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 0.4  | -0.3 | 0.3  | -1.1 | 1.5  | 0.9  | -0.5 | 0.7  |
| 1967 | 0.2                                  | -0.1  | -0.9 | 0.4  | 1.5  | 0.3  | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.7  |
| 1968 | 1.9                                  | 0.9   | -0.1 | 0.8  | 0.9  | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.3  | -0.9 | 0.4  | 0.7  | -0.2 | 0.4  |
| 1969 | 3.9                                  | 0.5   | -0.2 | 1.4  | 0.6  | -0.6 | 1.0  | 0.1  | -1.9 | 0.7  | 1.2  | 0.7  | 0.4  |
| 1970 | 10.1                                 | -0.3  | 0.4  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.3  | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.5  | 4.0  | 2.0  | 0.0  | 0.7  |
| 1971 | 13.4                                 | 1.8   | -0.1 | 1.3  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.2  | -0.5 | 0.5  | 3.2  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 1.2  |
| 1972 | 12.4                                 | 1.4   | -0.5 | 2.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | -1.4 | 0.7  | 0.5  | 1.4  | 2.4  | 1.7  | 1.4  |
| 1973 | 26.4                                 | 1.9   | 1.0  | 2.5  | 3.9  | 1.4  | 0.3  | 1.7  | 0.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 4.4  | 2.7  |
| 1974 | 56.2                                 | 3.5   | 8.1  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 0.3  | 1.4  | 0.5  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 11.6 | 8.1  |
| 1975 | 23.5                                 | 2.0   | 1.5  | 2.4  | 1.7  | 1.4  | -0.4 | 0.5  | 0.0  | 2.1  | 6.3  | 3.2  | 0.8  |
| 1976 | 38.0                                 | 1.3   | 0.7  | 3.6  | 5.7  | 2.1  | 0.2  | 5.1  | 1.2  | 2.3  | 3.3  | 4.5  | 2.7  |
| 1977 | 42.5                                 | -0.2  | 0.9  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 1.5  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 11.8 | 2.0  |
| 1978 | 48.1                                 | 2.3   | 1.6  | 3.7  | 5.5  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 5.7  | 6.2  | 3.4  |
| 1979 | 111.4                                | 4.9   | 2.4  | 5.6  | 8.7  | 4.8  | 3.5  | 5.5  | 8.4  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 9.7  | 8.1  |
| 1980 | 132.9                                | 7.3   | 4.9  | 5.1  | 10.2 | 9.5  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 8.2  | 7.3  | 11.0 | 9.4  | 6.0  |
| 1981 | 101.5                                | 7.3   | 5.5  | 4.8  | 10.7 | 3.3  | 2.7  | 6.1  | 3.9  | 8.1  | 9.0  | 5.8  | 5.2  |
| 1982 | 131.5                                | 8.3   | 5.7  | 5.1  | 10.7 | 6.2  | 6.0  | 9.2  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 6.5  | 5.5  |
| 1983 | 190.7                                | 8.5   | 6.1  | 5.6  | 13.3 | 5.5  | 3.6  | 6.3  | 7.2  | 9.0  | 21.1 | 15.2 | 11.6 |
| 1984 | 444.9                                | 14.9  | 12.0 | 10.7 | 20.6 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 19.5 | 3.7  |
| 1985 | 185.2                                | 5.3   | 13.5 | 12.1 | 19.4 | 6.8  | 14.9 | 27.5 | 3.9  | 3.0  | 4.7  | 0.5  | 1.3  |
| 1986 | 19.7                                 | -1.3  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 3.3  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 0.0  | 1.1  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.9  | 1.5  |
| 1987 | 16.1                                 | 2.1   | 1.0  | 1.3  | 2.2  | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.2  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.3  |
| 1988 | 16.4                                 | 1.6   | 0.8  | 1.6  | 2.7  | 1.2  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.8  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 1.6  | 0.5  |
| 1989 | 20.7                                 | 4.7   | 1.7  | 0.5  | 2.6  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 0.6  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| 1990 | 17.6                                 | 1.1   | 0.5  | 1.2  | 2.5  | 1.6  | 0.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.3  | 0.4  |
| 1991 | 18.0                                 | 1.3   | 0.6  | 1.2  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 3.0  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.3  |
| 1992 | 9.4                                  | 0.0   | 1.0  | 1.5  | 1.8  | -0.4 | 0.1  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.3  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 1.1  |
| 1993 | 11.2                                 | 1.3   | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.4  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| 1994 | 14.5                                 | 0.7   | 0.6  | 1.0  | 2.0  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 0.8  |
| 1995 | 8.1                                  | 0.2   | 0.2  | -0.1 | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 1.2  |
| 1996 | 10.6                                 | 0.9   | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.8  |
| 1997 | 7.0                                  | 0.4   | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.4  | -0.1 | 1.2  | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 1998 | 8.6                                  | 0.3   | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | -0.1 | 0.5  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 1.3  | 0.1  |
| 1999 | 1.3                                  | -0.5  | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.7  | -0.2 | 0.0  |
| 2000 | 0.0                                  | -0.5  | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5  | 0.9  | 0.3  | 0.3  | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.6  | 0.0  | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 1.4                                  | -0.6  | -0.1 | 0.2  | 0.9  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2002 | 6.5                                  | 1.1   | 0.8  | 0.5  | 1.5  | 0.9  | 1.3  | 0.6  | -0.4 | 0.4  | 0.6  | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| 2003 | -1.9                                 | 0.2   | 0.4  | 0.2  | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.2  | -0.5 | 0.0  | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2004 | 1.2                                  | -0.2  | 0.2  | -0.1 | 1.1  | 0.4  | 0.0  | -0.2 | 0.2  | -0.2 | 0.0  | -0.1 | 0.1  |
| 2005 | 2.4                                  | -0.6  | 0.2  | -0.2 | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 1.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.8  | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2006 | -0.1                                 | -0.3  | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.9  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0  |
| 2007 | 3.4                                  | -0.1  | -0.3 | 0.2  | 0.5  | 0.0  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 0.7  | -0.5 | 0.1  | 0.4  | 0.6  |
| 2008 | 3.8                                  | 0.0   | -0.2 | 0.3  | 1.5  | 0.7  | 0.1  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.0  | 0.1  | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | 3.9                                  | -0.5  | -0.1 | 0.5  | 1.0  | 0.4  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 0.5  | -0.3 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.0  |
| 2010 | 2.7                                  | -0.7  | -0.3 | 0.1  | 0.9  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.4  |
| 2011 | 2.2                                  | 0.2   | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | -0.3 | 0.5  | -0.2 | 0.1  | -0.1 | 0.0  |
| 2012 | 1.6                                  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.4  | 0.9  | 0.0  | -0.3 | 0.1  | 1.0  | 0.0  | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2  |
| 2013 | 1.8                                  | -0.2  | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.8  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.3  | -0.4 | 0.1  |
| 2014 | -0.2                                 | -0.6  | -0.2 | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.1  | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3  | -0.2 | 0.0  |
| 2015 | -1.0                                 | -0.9  | -0.7 | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.1  | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 2016 | -0.2                                 | -0.5  | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2  | -0.4 | 0.0  |
| 2017 | 0.4                                  | -0.2  | 0.0  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.4  | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.3  | -0.3 | 0.1  |
| 2018 |                                      | -0.5  | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  |      |      |      |