

לוח 5. שכירים (1) בתחום ההייטק, לפי גיל ומין, 1995–2014

אלפים													גיל
2004	2003(4)	2003	2002	2001(3)	2001	2000	1999	1998(2)	1998	1997	1996	1995	
כלל האוכלוסייה													
2,096.6	2,017.5	2,017.5	1,982.8	1,968.6	1,975.3	1,918.0	1,826.3	1,774.9	1,779.0	1,738.9	1,706.6	1,674.3	שכירים – סך הכל
19.3	19.3	19.3	16.8	22.3	22.2	20.7	19.9	19.3	16.7	23.3	25.9	27.6	17–15
252.7	237.6	237.6	241.6	258.1	259.0	269.0	257.2	252.8	250.3	251.6	248.1	243.1	24–18
650.8	625.5	625.5	599.6	587.3	588.3	566.2	523.7	505.6	518.8	502.4	484.7	471.7	34–25
486.3	470.5	470.5	470.1	471.3	473.1	458.8	452.9	450.4	454.4	449.3	447.3	449.4	44–35
437.1	432.7	432.7	441.1	428.9	429.7	421.1	401.5	378.0	373.9	346.1	331.8	308.8	54–45
250.4	231.9	231.9	213.6	200.6	203.1	182.2	171.2	168.9	164.9	166.1	168.9	173.7	+55
197.9	192.8	196.8	193.3	207.7	205.9	189.2	152.5	140.4	142.3	127.0	121.3	115.9	תחום ההייטק – סך הכל(8)
16.2	14.6	15.4	18.9	24.8	24.8	25.6	19.5	14.9	15.2	13.3	14.6	10.9	24–18
84.8	83.7	85.6	80.1	85.5	84.2	72.9	49.0	45.5	46.4	42.5	38.9	35.5	34–25
43.2	42.1	42.5	40.6	45.6	45.1	40.8	37.9	38.3	40.0	35.7	34.7	36.9	44–35
33.5	36.3	36.9	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.5	36.0	33.6	33.1	28.0	25.9	24.6	54–45
19.6	15.7	16.0	14.4	11.8	12.2	9.7	9.5	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.5	+55
93.8	89.8	94.2	89.3	92.3	92.0	89.2	77.9	77.3	78.1	71.8	71.2	67.1	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(8)
3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8	6.2	6.3	8.1	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	7.6	4.4	24–18
32.8	30.4	31.8	31.5	32.3	31.8	27.7	19.3	19.9	20.8	20.0	18.7	18.3	34–25
22.0	22.9	23.9	21.8	22.9	22.8	21.1	21.6	22.8	23.8	22.6	21.9	23.3	44–35
21.4	22.3	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.6	25.5	24.6	24.0	23.1	19.2	18.8	16.8	54–45
13.8	10.4	10.6	8.4	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	+55
104.0	103.1	102.7	104.0	115.4	113.9	100.0	74.6	63.1	64.3	55.1	50.1	48.7	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(8)
12.7	11.1	11.3	15.0	18.6	18.5	17.5	13.2	8.9	9.2	7.4	7.0	6.5	24–18
52.0	53.4	53.8	48.6	53.2	52.4	45.2	29.7	25.5	25.6	22.5	20.2	17.2	34–25
21.2	19.2	18.5	18.8	22.7	22.3	19.7	16.4	15.5	16.1	13.1	12.7	13.5	44–35
12.2	13.9	13.5	15.3	15.6	15.3	13.9	11.5	9.6	10.0	8.8	7.1	7.8	54–45
5.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	+55
גברים													
1,082.4	1,035.1	1,035.1	1,024.0	1,023.2	1,024.8	996.9	956.0	938.1	945.4	934.8	925.1	919.6	שכירים – סך הכל
12.1	12.1	12.1	10.0	13.3	13.1	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.7	14.0	15.3	17.5	17–15
116.8	106.6	106.6	113.0	122.2	121.4	126.4	125.0	124.8	122.7	125.3	124.5	123.2	24–18
342.7	330.4	330.4	317.5	311.4	310.9	301.9	279.2	270.2	278.4	274.8	270.6	264.1	34–25
252.1	242.6	242.6	241.4	244.8	246.0	234.8	232.7	234.3	239.6	237.2	233.8	240.0	44–35
217.1	214.2	214.2	219.4	215.5	215.9	214.5	203.4	195.0	194.8	180.6	174.4	164.7	54–45
141.6	129.3	129.3	122.7	116.1	117.5	107.3	103.4	102.1	100.2	102.9	106.5	110.2	+55
131.8	127.8	129.3	126.1	134.7	135.5	123.3	100.4	91.6	93.5	85.0	80.5	77.4	תחום ההייטק – סך הכל(8)
7.0	6.2	6.6	8.9	11.3	11.8	11.1	9.3	7.6	7.6	6.7	6.6	4.6	24–18
53.8	54.7	54.9	51.4	54.4	53.8	46.5	31.9	29.0	29.8	26.9	24.9	22.3	34–25
31.4	29.0	29.1	27.6	31.1	31.5	27.8	24.9	24.8	26.3	24.4	23.4	25.4	44–35
24.0	25.5	26.0	26.6	27.5	27.5	29.1	25.3	23.6	23.5	21.4	19.8	19.3	54–45
15.1	11.9	12.2	11.1	9.9	10.2	8.1	8.5	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	+55
65.2	62.6	65.4	61.0	61.6	62.6	61.0	54.0	53.5	54.2	49.7	48.8	47.8	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(8)
2.1	(1.7)	2.0	(1.8)	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.1	24–18
20.9	20.7	21.6	20.4	19.8	19.5	17.9	12.6	13.4	13.9	12.2	12.2	11.8	34–25
15.3	15.1	15.9	14.8	15.5	16.1	14.1	14.3	15.1	16.1	15.8	15.0	17.0	44–35
15.3	16.6	17.5	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.5	18.0	17.9	17.3	15.2	14.6	13.7	54–45
11.3	8.1	8.2	7.0	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	+55
66.6	65.3	63.9	65.1	73.1	72.9	62.3	46.4	38.0	39.3	35.2	31.7	29.7	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(8)
4.9	4.5	4.6	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.7	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	24–18
32.9	34.0	33.3	31.0	34.6	34.4	28.6	19.3	15.6	16.0	14.8	12.7	10.5	34–25
16.1	13.9	13.2	12.9	15.7	15.5	13.7	10.6	9.7	10.2	8.6	8.4	8.4	44–35
8.7	8.9	8.6	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.6	7.4	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	54–45
3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	+55
נשים													
1,014.2	982.4	982.4	958.7	945.4	950.6	921.1	870.3	836.8	833.6	804.1	781.5	754.6	שכירות – סך הכל
7.2	7.2	7.2	6.8	9.0	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	9.4	10.6	10.0	17–15
135.9	131.1	131.1	128.6	136.0	137.6	142.6	132.1	128.0	127.6	126.3	123.6	120.0	24–18
308.1	295.2	295.2	282.1	275.9	277.5	264.3	244.6	235.5	240.4	227.6	214.1	207.5	34–25
234.2	228.0	228.0	228.6	226.5	227.1	224.0	220.2	216.0	214.8	212.1	213.5	209.5	44–35
220.0	218.5	218.5	221.7	213.5	213.7	206.6	198.0	183.0	179.1	165.6	157.4	144.2	54–45
108.8	102.5	102.5	91.0	84.6	85.7	75.0	67.8	66.8	64.6	63.1	62.4	63.5	+55
66.0	65.0	67.5	67.2	73.0	70.4	66.0	52.1	48.8	48.9	42.0	40.9	38.4	תחום ההייטק – סך הכל(8)
9.2	8.4	8.8	10.0	13.6	13.0	14.6	10.2	7.2	7.6	6.6	8.0	6.3	24–18
31.0	29.1	30.7	28.7	31.1	30.4	26.4	17.1	16.5	16.6	15.6	14.1	13.2	34–25
11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	14.5	13.6	13.0	13.0	13.6	13.7	11.4	11.2	11.4	44–35
9.5	10.8	10.9	12.1	11.8	11.4	10.3	10.7	10.0	9.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	54–45
4.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	(1.5)	(1.0)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.7)	(1.5)	2.1	+55
28.6	27.2	28.8	28.3	30.7	29.4	28.2	23.9	23.8	23.9	22.1	22.4	19.4	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(8)
(1.5)	(1.7)	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	4.1	2.4	24–18
11.9	9.6	10.3	11.1	12.5	12.4	9.8	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.9	6.5	6.5	34–25
6.7	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.7	6.8	6.9	6.3	44–35
6.0	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.1	5.8	4.0	4.1	3.1	54–45
2.5	2.3	2.5	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(0.8)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	(1.0)	+55
37.4	37.8	38.7	38.8	42.3	41.0	37.7	28.2	25.0	25.0	19.9	18.5	19.0	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(8)
7.7	6.7	6.7	8.0	10.4	10.1	10.0	7.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	24–18
19.0	19.4	20.5	17.6	18.6	18.0	16.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	7.8	7.5	6.7	34–25
5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	4.5	4.3	5.1	44–35
3.5	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	54–45
2.0	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.9)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.4)	(0.9)	0.7	(1.0)	(0.7)	(1.1)	+55

מקור: סקרי כוח אדם.

(1) כולל חברי קואופרטיב. ראו "הגדרות, סיווגים והסברים".

(2) על בסיס אומדנים של מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1995 ושית

TABLE 5. EMPLOYEES(1) IN THE HIGH-TECH SECTOR, BY AGE AND SEX, 1995–2014

Thousands												
Age	2014	2013	2012(6)(7)	2012(6)	2011	2010	2009(5)	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Total population												
Employees – total	3,111.9	3,016.4	2,934.1	2,934.1	2,643.1	2,565.0	2,476.7	2,436.6	2,432.5	2,352.6	2,244.0	2,176.3
15–17	32.7	31.5	28.7	28.7	19.9	20.8	19.2	19.7	23.3	23.2	22.5	21.5
18–24	505.9	497.4	481.6	481.6	286.9	289.1	284.8	283.1	287.9	280.5	270.2	267.5
25–34	788.3	765.7	771.7	771.7	745.1	731.4	710.1	702.1	722.1	696.9	672.9	667.6
35–44	730.6	703.7	676.9	676.9	655.9	628.5	601.6	586.6	575.9	553.3	529.2	499.8
45–54	531.0	515.6	503.9	503.9	505.5	490.0	483.2	471.6	471.7	470.1	452.0	449.6
55+	523.4	502.6	471.2	471.2	430.0	405.3	377.8	373.5	351.5	328.7	297.2	270.2
High-tech sector – total(8)	283.3	269.8	261.9	261.2	271.3	261.1	253.4	249.2	260.1	249.3	238.2	217.6
18–24	18.3	17.6	20.3	20.8	23.4	24.4	23.7	23.2	22.0	22.2	18.8	18.2
25–34	90.0	88.6	93.5	90.9	97.7	95.6	94.2	92.8	103.1	97.4	101.6	96.1
35–44	96.0	89.6	79.8	79.0	78.2	69.4	65.9	64.8	63.1	62.3	55.0	46.4
45–54	43.2	39.3	35.8	37.7	42.2	41.8	40.8	39.9	43.4	39.2	40.4	37.4
55+	35.4	34.5	32.2	32.6	29.4	29.5	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.5	22.1	19.3
High-tech Manufacturing industries(8)	111.9	104.5	104.6	108.6	107.8	107.9	104.7	103.1	117.2	111.5	105.2	100.1
18–24	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.6	7.5	5.5	3.4
25–34	27.3	26.7	29.9	30.6	31.1	31.0	29.9	29.9	40.5	33.3	34.4	35.8
35–44	34.4	31.7	30.0	30.6	29.3	28.2	26.5	25.7	25.9	26.6	25.2	24.3
45–54	21.1	19.5	19.6	21.3	21.4	22.4	23.1	22.6	24.5	23.8	24.7	23.2
55+	23.9	22.3	21.3	21.6	21.4	21.1	20.3	20.0	20.5	20.0	15.3	13.3
High-tech Services industries(8)	171.3	165.3	157.3	152.6	163.5	153.2	148.7	146.1	142.9	137.8	133.0	117.5
18–24	13.1	13.4	16.4	16.4	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.6	16.5	14.8	13.3	14.8
25–34	62.7	61.9	63.7	60.3	66.6	64.7	64.3	62.9	62.6	64.0	67.2	60.3
35–44	61.6	57.9	49.8	48.3	48.9	41.2	39.4	39.1	37.2	35.8	29.9	22.1
45–54	22.1	19.8	16.2	16.4	20.8	19.4	17.7	17.3	18.9	15.5	15.8	14.2
55+	11.6	12.2	11.0	11.0	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.0
Men												
Employees – total	1,589.2	1,546.5	1,500.2	1,500.2	1,340.7	1,289.8	1,247.6	1,228.9	1,243.0	1,207.1	1,150.7	1,111.6
15–17	16.8	15.8	14.3	14.3	11.8	12.0	10.5	10.9	13.2	13.4	13.7	12.1
18–24	267.2	262.1	252.3	252.3	132.7	130.9	130.3	130.5	136.9	133.6	125.4	125.5
25–34	398.4	392.3	394.3	394.3	378.1	370.2	361.7	359.5	377.3	364.7	355.7	350.3
35–44	372.9	361.1	345.7	345.7	336.6	319.3	306.1	299.5	293.1	282.5	271.9	255.8
45–54	258.7	248.5	242.9	242.9	249.3	241.2	238.4	231.0	232.8	232.8	220.0	218.5
55+	275.2	266.7	250.8	250.8	232.4	216.3	200.8	197.5	189.7	180.1	164.0	149.3
High-tech sector – total(8)	182.8	173.8	166.7	165.6	178.9	168.1	162.6	160.1	171.3	163.5	158.6	143.8
18–24	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.3	8.7	10.8	9.6	9.5	10.5	10.6	7.7	8.0
25–34	54.6	53.3	57.4	55.6	61.5	57.4	57.7	56.9	67.2	62.3	67.0	60.9
35–44	66.3	61.8	53.9	53.2	56.0	49.3	44.9	44.3	42.6	41.1	37.8	33.2
45–54	28.5	25.9	23.7	24.8	29.2	28.6	29.2	28.5	29.9	27.6	28.2	26.6
55+	26.4	25.5	24.7	24.5	23.0	21.8	21.0	20.7	20.6	21.5	17.6	14.8
High-tech Manufacturing industries(8)	75.1	67.5	69.9	71.6	76.4	74.2	70.6	69.5	78.4	76.0	72.4	69.5
18–24	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.7	2.8	2.1
25–34	18.0	16.7	19.6	19.4	21.5	20.1	19.4	19.4	26.6	21.6	23.2	22.5
35–44	23.6	20.4	19.9	20.1	21.4	19.9	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.6	16.3	17.3
45–54	12.8	12.1	11.8	13.2	14.7	14.6	16.1	15.7	16.5	16.4	17.2	16.4
55+	18.2	16.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.3	15.4	15.2	15.4	16.3	12.7	10.9
High-tech Services industries(8)	107.7	106.2	96.7	94.0	102.5	93.9	92.0	90.6	92.9	87.5	86.2	74.3
18–24	4.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.8
25–34	36.6	36.6	37.8	36.2	40.0	37.3	38.2	37.5	40.6	40.6	43.8	38.4
35–44	42.7	41.4	34.1	33.1	34.6	29.4	27.7	27.5	26.2	24.5	21.5	15.9
45–54	15.7	13.9	11.8	11.7	14.5	14.0	13.1	12.8	13.5	11.2	11.0	10.1
55+	8.3	8.8	7.7	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	3.9
Women												
Employees – total	1,522.7	1,470.0	1,433.9	1,433.9	1,302.4	1,275.3	1,229.1	1,207.7	1,189.5	1,145.5	1,093.3	1,064.7
15–17	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.4	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	10.1	9.8	8.8	9.4
18–24	238.8	235.3	229.4	229.4	154.2	158.2	154.6	152.6	151.0	146.8	144.8	142.0
25–34	389.9	373.4	377.4	377.4	367.0	361.2	348.4	342.6	344.8	332.2	317.3	317.3
35–44	357.7	342.7	331.3	331.3	319.4	309.2	295.6	287.1	282.8	270.7	257.3	244.0
45–54	272.3	267.1	261.0	261.0	256.1	248.8	244.8	240.6	238.9	237.3	231.9	231.1
55+	248.2	235.8	220.4	220.4	197.6	189.0	177.0	176.0	161.8	148.6	133.2	120.9
High-tech sector – total(8)	100.5	96.0	95.2	95.6	92.4	93.0	90.7	89.1	88.9	85.8	79.6	73.8
18–24	11.6	10.7	13.6	13.5	14.7	13.6	14.1	13.7	11.5	11.6	11.1	10.2
25–34	35.4	35.2	36.1	35.2	36.2	38.3	36.5	35.9	35.9	35.1	34.6	35.1
35–44	29.6	27.8	25.9	25.8	22.1	20.1	21.0	20.5	20.5	21.2	17.2	13.1
45–54	14.7	13.4	12.1	12.8	13.0	13.2	11.7	11.4	13.4	11.7	12.2	10.8
55+	9.0	9.0	7.5	8.1	6.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.0	4.5	4.5
High-tech Manufacturing industries(8)	36.9	36.9	34.7	37.0	31.4	33.7	34.1	33.6	38.8	35.5	32.8	30.6
18–24	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.3
25–34	9.3	10.0	10.3	11.2	9.6	10.9	10.5	10.5	13.9	11.7	11.2	13.2
35–44	10.8	11.3	10.1	10.6	7.9	8.2	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	8.9	6.9
45–54	8.3	7.5	7.7	8.2	6.7	7.8	7.0	6.9	8.0	7.4	7.5	6.8
55+	5.7	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.6	2.5	2.4
High-tech Services industries(8)	63.6	59.1	60.6	58.6	61.0	59.3	56.7	55.5	50.1	50.3	46.9	43.2
18–24	8.9	8.1	11.3	11.0	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.3	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.9
25–34	26.2	25.3	25.8	24.0	26.6	27.4	26.0	25.4	22.0	23.4	23.4	21.9
35–44	18.8	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.2	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.1	11.3	8.4	6.2
45–54	6.5	5.9	4.4	4.7	6.3	5.4	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.1
55+	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	(1.9)	2.1

Source: Labour Force Surveys.

(1) Incl. co-operative members. See "Definitions, Classifications and Explanations".

(2) Based on estimates of the 1995 Census of Population and Housing and on a new weighting method.

(3) Based on new weighting groups.

(4) See note (4) to Table 1.

(5) Based on the 2008 Population Census estimates and on an updated definition of civilian labour force characteristics.

(6) As of 2012, data refer to the entire labour force (including compulsory or permanent military service) and are based on a monthly labour force survey. See Introduction.

 (7) As of 2012, data by industry are according to *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011*.

(8) Incl. employees aged 15–17.