

לוח 7. שכירים (1) בתחום ההייטק, לפי שנות לימוד ומין, 1995–2014

אלפים

2004	2003(4)	2003	2002	2001(3)	2001	2000	1999	1998(2)	1998	1997	1996	1995	שנות לימוד
כלל האוכלוסייה													
2,096.6	2,017.5	2,017.5	1,982.8	1,968.6	1,975.3	1,918.0	1,826.3	1,774.92	1,779.0	1,738.9	1,706.6	1,674.3	שכירים – סך הכל(8)
105.3	101.6	101.6	107.7	116.0	114.6	119.4	120.8	128.6	128.0	140.9	149.7	163.7	8–0
846.3	834.6	834.6	837.6	823.2	822.4	809.9	790.3	784.3	787.8	785.8	773.4	765.4	12–9
568.8	541.0	541.0	519.9	525.8	531.5	512.1	475.0	448.5	450.5	428.4	423.4	397.6	15–13
570.7	535.2	535.2	512.1	498.6	501.7	471.8	435.7	409.7	409.6	381.0	355.9	338.2	+16
197.9	192.8	196.8	193.3	207.7	205.9	189.2	152.5	140.4	142.3	127.0	121.3	115.9	תחום ההייטק – סך כולל(9)
45.1	44.2	46.1	48.1	53.0	53.3	50.2	44.0	39.4	39.7	36.8	38.5	38.1	12–9
69.5	68.2	69.2	65.7	74.2	73.2	67.8	52.3	47.3	48.7	42.5	39.5	36.0	15–13
82.1	78.0	78.9	77.5	78.6	77.6	68.5	54.1	51.0	51.0	45.0	40.5	38.0	+16
93.8	89.8	94.2	89.3	92.3	92.0	89.2	77.9	77.3	78.1	71.8	71.2	67.1	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(9)
24.7	24.1	25.3	25.8	28.2	28.4	26.8	24.8	24.7	24.4	22.8	25.0	23.5	12–9
29.4	28.3	29.4	27.8	30.3	29.8	30.2	26.2	24.8	25.4	21.9	21.5	20.4	15–13
38.9	36.0	38.0	34.3	32.5	32.6	30.3	25.4	25.9	26.2	25.1	22.4	20.6	+16
104.0	103.1	102.7	104.0	115.4	113.9	100.0	74.6	63.1	64.3	55.1	50.1	48.7	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(9)
20.4	20.1	20.9	22.4	24.8	24.8	23.4	19.2	14.7	15.4	14.0	13.4	14.5	12–9
40.1	39.9	39.8	37.9	43.9	43.4	37.6	26.1	22.5	23.3	20.6	17.9	15.5	15–13
43.2	42.0	41.0	43.2	46.1	45.1	38.3	28.6	25.1	24.8	19.9	18.1	17.5	+16
גברים													
1,082.4	1,035.1	1,035.1	1,024.0	1,023.2	1,024.8	996.9	956.0	938.1	945.4	934.8	925.1	919.6	שכירים – סך הכל(8)
73.0	70.5	70.5	73.3	77.6	76.6	81.4	83.2	89.3	87.5	98.9	104.2	114.7	8–0
471.5	456.7	456.7	457.3	457.9	456.9	449.1	443.5	440.5	443.7	447.2	443.7	441.8	12–9
264.8	249.8	249.8	245.1	244.3	245.6	234.1	211.5	200.5	205.1	196.2	192.4	179.9	15–13
269.8	254.6	254.6	245.0	240.4	242.8	229.1	215.2	205.4	207.3	191.0	182.6	178.2	+16
131.8	127.8	129.3	126.1	134.7	135.5	123.3	100.4	91.6	93.5	85.0	80.5	77.4	תחום ההייטק – סך הכל(9)
26.6	27.4	28.2	28.6	31.7	32.5	29.8	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.3	21.3	22.2	12–9
44.0	42.4	42.6	42.4	46.4	46.4	43.7	33.8	30.8	32.3	28.5	26.7	23.7	15–13
60.4	56.7	57.1	54.3	55.5	55.6	47.8	38.5	37.0	37.3	33.1	30.9	29.3	+16
65.2	62.6	65.4	61.0	61.6	62.6	61.0	54.0	53.5	54.2	49.7	48.8	47.8	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(9)
15.7	15.8	16.3	16.0	16.6	17.0	16.9	15.8	14.8	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.3	12–9
19.2	18.4	19.4	18.5	19.8	20.0	20.6	18.1	17.5	18.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	15–13
29.7	27.6	29.0	25.9	24.5	24.9	22.2	19.0	20.2	20.2	19.2	18.6	17.4	+16
66.6	65.3	63.9	65.1	73.1	72.9	62.3	46.4	38.0	39.3	35.2	31.7	29.7	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(9)
10.9	11.6	11.9	12.6	15.1	15.5	13.0	10.6	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.9	12–9
24.8	23.9	23.3	23.9	26.6	26.4	23.1	15.7	13.3	14.0	13.5	12.0	9.1	15–13
30.8	29.1	28.1	28.4	31.0	30.6	25.6	19.5	16.8	17.0	13.9	12.3	11.9	+16
נשים													
1,014.2	982.4	982.4	958.7	945.4	950.6	921.1	870.3	836.8	833.6	804.1	781.5	754.6	שכירות – סך הכל(8)
32.2	31.1	31.1	34.4	38.4	38.0	38.0	37.6	39.3	40.4	41.9	45.4	49.0	8–0
374.8	377.9	377.9	380.3	365.3	365.6	360.8	346.8	343.8	344.1	338.6	329.8	323.7	12–9
304.0	291.2	291.2	274.8	281.5	285.9	278.0	263.5	248.0	245.4	232.2	231.0	217.7	15–13
300.9	280.6	280.6	267.1	258.2	258.9	242.7	220.5	204.3	202.4	190.0	173.3	160.0	+16
66.0	65.0	67.5	67.2	73.0	70.4	66.0	52.1	48.8	48.9	42.0	40.9	38.4	תחום ההייטק – סך הכל(9)
18.5	16.8	17.9	19.5	21.3	20.8	20.4	17.6	17.3	17.6	15.5	17.1	15.9	12–9
25.5	25.9	26.6	23.3	27.9	26.8	24.1	18.5	16.5	16.4	14.0	12.8	12.3	15–13
21.6	21.3	21.8	23.3	23.1	22.1	20.8	15.5	14.0	13.8	11.9	9.6	8.8	+16
28.6	27.2	28.8	28.3	30.7	29.4	28.2	23.9	23.8	23.9	22.1	22.4	19.4	ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק(9)
9.0	8.2	9.0	9.8	11.6	11.5	9.9	9.0	9.9	9.9	8.8	10.7	9.3	12–9
10.2	9.9	10.0	9.3	10.6	9.8	9.6	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.9	5.9	15–13
9.3	8.4	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.1	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	3.8	3.2	+16
37.4	37.8	38.7	38.8	42.3	41.0	37.7	28.2	25.0	25.0	19.9	18.5	19.0	ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק(9)
9.5	8.5	9.0	9.7	9.7	9.3	10.5	8.6	7.4	7.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	12–9
15.3	16.0	16.5	13.9	17.3	17.0	14.5	10.3	9.2	9.2	7.1	6.0	6.4	15–13
12.4	12.9	12.9	14.9	15.1	14.4	12.7	9.1	8.2	7.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	+16

מקור: סקרי כוח אדם.

- (1) כולל חברי קואופרטיב. ראו "הגדרות, סיווגים והסברים".
- (2) על בסיס אומדנים של מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1995 ושיתת ניפוח חדשה.
- (3) על בסיס קבוצות ניפוח חדשות.
- (4) ראו הערה (4) ללוח 1.
- (5) על בסיס אומדני מפקד האוכלוסין 2008 והגדרה מעודכנת של תכונות כוח העבודה האזרחי.
- (6) משנת 2012 הנתונים מתייחסים לכלל כוח העבודה (כולל שירות חובה או קבע), ומבוססים על סקר כוח אדם חודשי. ראו מבוא.
- (7) משנת 2012 הנתונים המובאים לפי ענף כלכלי הם על פי הסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה 2011.
- (8) כולל מקרים שבהם מספר שנות הלימוד אינו ידוע.
- (9) כולל מקרים שבהם מספר שנות הלימוד אינו ידוע או שהוא 8–0.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYEES(1) IN THE HIGH-TECH SECTOR, BY YEARS OF STUDY AND SEX, 1995–2014

Thousands

Years of study	2014	2013	2012(6)(7)	2012(6)	2011	2010	2009(5)	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Total population												
Employees – total(8)	3,111.9	3,016.4	2,934.1	2,934.1	2,643.1	2,565.0	2,476.7	2,436.6	2,432.5	2,352.6	2,244.0	2,176.3
0–8	102.5	112.6	105.6	105.6	101.8	103.2	104.0	101.7	103.0	101.1	101.9	106.0
9–12	1,244.5	1,231.9	1,184.0	1,184.0	1,038.3	989.1	961.6	948.9	970.1	930.6	888.3	861.4
13–15	755.0	749.6	746.8	746.8	708.7	689.9	674.5	661.5	661.6	638.0	605.1	596.1
16+	990.6	907.0	882.1	882.1	785.9	772.3	729.7	718.0	688.0	671.2	640.6	606.8
High-tech sector – grand total(9)	283.3	269.8	261.9	261.2	271.3	261.1	253.4	249.2	260.1	249.3	238.2	217.6
9–12	53.7	52.7	52.9	54.5	58.4	59.0	55.0	54.1	54.1	53.7	50.7	46.9
13–15	83.8	85.5	84.5	83.5	88.8	86.8	87.5	85.9	89.1	86.7	82.4	74.0
16+	144.0	129.5	122.6	121.2	122.3	112.9	109.1	107.5	114.7	106.7	103.1	95.1
High-tech Manufacturing industries(9)	111.9	104.5	104.6	108.6	107.8	107.9	104.7	103.1	117.2	111.5	105.2	100.1
9–12	27.4	26.3	25.6	27.4	28.0	27.9	26.2	25.9	30.1	29.6	27.4	25.7
13–15	32.1	32.8	32.3	32.4	34.8	34.4	33.3	32.8	36.6	35.8	34.7	30.7
16+	51.4	43.8	45.5	47.3	43.5	44.1	43.8	43.1	49.0	44.4	41.5	42.5
High-tech Services industries(9)	171.3	165.3	157.3	152.6	163.5	153.2	148.7	146.1	142.9	137.8	133.0	117.5
9–12	26.3	26.4	27.3	27.1	30.4	31.2	28.8	28.2	24.1	24.1	23.3	21.1
13–15	51.7	52.8	52.2	51.1	53.9	52.4	54.2	53.1	52.5	50.9	47.7	43.3
16+	92.6	85.7	77.2	73.9	78.8	68.8	65.3	64.4	65.7	62.3	61.6	52.5
Men												
Employees – total(8)	1,589.2	1,546.5	1,500.2	1,500.2	1,340.7	1,289.8	1,247.6	1,228.9	1,243.0	1,207.1	1,150.7	1,111.6
0–8	66.9	73.3	67.7	67.7	64.9	67.4	71.4	69.9	70.3	70.5	71.2	72.7
9–12	708.5	693.5	669.7	669.7	575.1	544.9	532.8	526.8	543.1	524.4	500.8	476.8
13–15	350.8	352.3	349.4	349.4	332.6	318.7	305.7	299.7	306.6	300.7	279.5	272.2
16+	455.1	421.0	406.9	406.9	364.1	353.6	334.3	329.1	317.3	305.4	295.1	286.5
High-tech sector – total(9)	182.8	173.8	166.7	165.6	178.9	168.1	162.6	160.1	171.3	163.5	158.6	143.8
9–12	31.8	29.1	28.4	29.5	34.7	33.2	31.1	30.7	31.2	31.3	29.5	26.9
13–15	54.0	55.7	54.0	53.8	58.4	55.4	55.9	54.9	58.6	56.0	55.2	47.9
16+	95.7	87.5	83.0	81.0	84.4	78.0	74.4	73.2	80.0	74.7	72.5	68.1
High-tech Manufacturing industries(9)	75.1	67.5	69.9	71.6	76.4	74.2	70.6	69.5	78.4	76.0	72.4	69.5
9–12	17.3	14.8	14.4	15.6	19.2	17.8	16.6	16.5	18.8	18.6	17.0	15.6
13–15	21.5	21.5	22.3	21.8	24.9	23.3	22.3	21.9	25.2	24.4	24.0	20.4
16+	35.5	30.2	32.3	33.3	30.9	32.0	30.8	30.2	33.5	31.9	30.2	32.9
High-tech Services industries(9)	107.7	106.2	96.7	94.0	102.5	93.9	92.0	90.6	92.9	87.5	86.2	74.3
9–12	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	12.5	12.8	12.5	11.3
13–15	32.5	34.3	31.7	32.0	33.5	32.1	33.6	33.0	33.4	31.5	31.2	27.5
16+	60.2	57.3	50.7	47.8	53.4	45.9	43.7	43.0	46.4	42.8	42.3	35.2
Women												
Employees – total(8)	1,522.7	1,470.0	1,433.9	1,433.9	1,302.4	1,275.3	1,229.1	1,207.7	1,189.5	1,145.5	1,093.3	1,064.7
0–8	35.6	39.3	37.9	37.9	36.9	35.8	32.7	31.8	32.7	30.6	30.7	33.3
9–12	536.0	538.3	514.3	514.3	463.3	444.1	428.9	422.1	427.0	406.2	387.5	384.7
13–15	404.2	397.3	397.4	397.4	371.2	368.8	361.8	355.0	337.3	337.3	325.6	323.9
16+	535.4	486.0	475.2	475.2	421.8	418.7	395.4	389.0	370.7	365.8	345.5	320.3
High-tech sector – total(9)	100.5	96.0	95.2	95.6	92.4	93.0	90.7	89.1	88.9	85.8	79.6	73.8
9–12	21.9	23.6	24.5	25.0	23.7	25.8	23.9	23.4	22.9	22.4	21.2	19.9
13–15	29.8	29.8	30.5	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.7	31.0	30.4	30.8	27.2	26.1
16+	48.3	42.0	39.6	40.2	37.9	34.9	34.7	34.2	34.7	32.0	30.6	27.0
High-tech Manufacturing industries(9)	36.9	36.9	34.7	37.0	31.4	33.7	34.1	33.6	38.8	35.5	32.8	30.6
9–12	10.2	11.5	11.1	11.8	8.8	10.0	9.6	9.5	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.1
13–15	10.6	11.3	10.0	10.7	9.9	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.4
16+	15.9	13.6	13.2	14.1	12.5	12.1	13.1	12.9	15.5	12.5	11.4	9.7
High-tech Services industries(9)	63.6	59.1	60.6	58.6	61.0	59.3	56.7	55.5	50.1	50.3	46.9	43.2
9–12	11.7	12.0	13.3	13.2	14.9	15.7	14.3	13.9	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.8
13–15	19.3	18.5	20.6	19.0	20.5	20.3	20.6	20.1	19.1	19.4	16.5	15.8
16+	32.4	28.4	26.5	26.1	25.4	22.9	21.6	21.4	19.3	19.5	19.3	17.3

 source: *Labour Force Surveys*.

(1) Incl. co-operative members. See "Definitions, Classifications and Explanations".

(2) Based on estimates of the 1995 Census of Population and Housing and on a new weighting method.

(3) Based on new weighting groups.

(4) See note (4) to Table 1.

(5) Based on the 2008 Population Census estimates and on an updated definition of civilian labour force characteristics.

(6) As of 2012, data refer to the entire labour force (incl. compulsory or permanent military service) and are based on a monthly labour force survey. See Introduction.

 (7) As of 2012, data by industry are according to *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011*.

(8) Incl. cases in which number of years of study is unknown.

(9) Incl. cases in which number of years of study is unknown or 0–8.