

**לוח 11. שכירים עולי 1990 ואילך (1) בתחום ההייטק,  
לפי תקופת עלייה, 1995-2014**

2004	2003(4)	2003	2002	2001(3)	2001	2000	1999	1998(2)	1998	1997	1996	1995	תקופת עלייה
<b>אלפים</b>													
2,096.6	2,017.5	2,017.5	1,982.8	1,968.6	1,975.3	1,918.0	1,826.3	1,774.9	1,779.0	1,738.9	1,706.6	1,674.3	<b>שכירים – סך הכל</b>
429.4	402.0	402.0	386.5	386.6	409.4	376.0	336.2	307.5	296.4	281.1	255.4	221.6	<b>מזה: עולי 1990 ואילך</b>
<b>אחוזים</b>													
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>סך הכל</b>
54.4	56.0	56.0	57.1	59.9	59.5	62.2	68.2	74.0	72.9	81.6	89.3	97.4	עולי 1994-1990
45.6	44.0	44.0	42.9	40.1	40.5	37.8	31.8	26.0	27.1	18.4	10.7	2.6	עולי 2004-1995
<b>אלפים</b>													
197.9	192.8	196.8	193.3	207.7	205.9	189.2	152.5	140.4	142.3	127.0	121.3	115.9	<b>תחום ההייטק – סך כולל</b>
38.7	40.0	40.6	37.7	44.5	46.7	44.6	29.8	27.8	26.8	23.2	19.7	18.5	<b>מזה: עולי 1990 ואילך</b>
<b>אחוזים</b>													
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>סך הכל</b>
61.8	63.2	62.9	68.9	66.7	66.9	66.0	74.0	81.3	79.9	89.9	94.1	98.3	עולי 1994-1990
38.2	36.8	37.1	31.1	33.3	33.1	34.0	26.1	18.7	20.1	10.1	5.9	..	עולי 2004-1995
<b>אלפים</b>													
93.8	89.8	94.2	89.3	92.3	92.0	89.2	77.9	77.3	78.1	71.8	71.2	67.1	<b>ענפי תעשייה בתחום ההייטק</b>
23.0	23.4	24.5	21.3	25.3	26.4	26.0	19.0	17.3	17.0	15.9	13.3	11.6	<b>מזה: עולי 1990 ואילך</b>
<b>אחוזים</b>													
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>סך הכל</b>
58.0	59.8	59.1	67.9	63.4	63.0	64.8	74.7	81.7	81.7	89.9	93.5	99.2	עולי 1994-1990
42.0	40.2	40.9	32.1	36.6	37.0	35.2	25.3	18.3	18.3	10.1	6.5	..	עולי 2004-1995
<b>אלפים</b>													
104.0	103.1	102.7	104.0	115.4	113.9	100.0	74.6	63.1	64.3	55.1	50.1	48.7	<b>ענפי שירותים בתחום ההייטק</b>
15.7	16.5	16.1	16.4	19.2	20.3	18.5	10.8	10.5	9.8	7.3	6.4	6.9	<b>מזה: עולי 1990 ואילך</b>
<b>אחוזים</b>													
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>סך הכל</b>
67.4	67.9	68.8	70.2	71.1	72.0	67.6	72.6	80.8	77.0	90.1	95.1	96.8	עולי 1994-1990
32.6	32.1	31.3	29.8	28.9	28.1	32.4	27.4	19.2	23.0	..	..	..	עולי 2004-1995
<b>אחוז העולים השכירים בתחום ההייטק מתוך סך כל העולים השכירים בכל קבוצה</b>													
9.0	9.9	10.1	9.8	11.5	11.4	11.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.2	7.7	8.3	<b>סך הכל</b>
10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.1	8.1	8.4	עולי 1994-1990
7.5	8.3	8.5	7.1	9.6	9.3	10.7	7.3	6.5	6.7	4.5	4.3	5.3	עולי 2004-1995
<b>עולי 2005 ואילך</b>													

מקור: סקרי כוח אדם.  
 (1) כולל חברי קואופרטיב. ראו "הגדרות, סיווגים והסברים".  
 (2) על בסיס אומדנים של מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1995 ושיתת ניפוח חדשה.  
 (3) על בסיס קבוצות ניפוח חדשות.  
 (4) ראו הערה (4) ללוח 1.  
 (5) על בסיס אומדני מפקד האוכלוסין 2008 והגדרה מעודכנת של תכונות כוח העבודה האזרחי.  
 (6) משנת 2012 הנתונים מתייחסים לכלל כוח העבודה (כולל שירות חובה או קבע), ומבוססים על סקר כוח אדם חודשי. ראו מבוא.  
 (7) משנת 2012 הנתונים המובאים לפי ענף כלכלי הם על פי הסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה 2011.

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYEES WHO IMMIGRATED DURING 1990 AND LATER(1) IN THE HIGH-TECH SECTOR,  
BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION, 1995–2014**

Period of immigration	2014	2013	2012(6)(7)	2012(6)	2011	2010	2009(5)	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
	<i>Thousands</i>											
<b>Employees – total</b>	<b>3,111.9</b>	<b>3,016.4</b>	<b>2,934.1</b>	<b>2,934.1</b>	<b>2,643.1</b>	<b>2,565.0</b>	<b>2,476.7</b>	<b>2,436.6</b>	<b>2,432.5</b>	<b>2,352.6</b>	<b>2,244.0</b>	<b>2,176.3</b>
<b>Thereof: 1990 and later immigrants</b>	<b>599.9</b>	<b>571.2</b>	<b>563.1</b>	<b>563.1</b>	<b>529.1</b>	<b>514.6</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>486.4</b>	<b>479.9</b>	<b>469.1</b>	<b>444.5</b>	<b>441.5</b>
	<i>Percentages</i>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Immigrated in 1990–1994	45.1	45.6	46.7	46.7	47.6	49.4	52.0	52.1	52.8	52.7	52.5	53.7
Immigrated in 1995–2004	39.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	41.8	42.1	41.2	41.4	42.1	43.6	46.0	46.0
Immigrated in 2005 or later	15.2	13.8	12.7	12.7	10.6	8.5	6.8	6.5	5.2	3.7	1.5	0.3
	<i>Thousands</i>											
<b>High-tech sector – grand total</b>	<b>283.3</b>	<b>269.8</b>	<b>261.9</b>	<b>261.2</b>	<b>271.3</b>	<b>261.1</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>249.2</b>	<b>260.1</b>	<b>249.3</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>217.6</b>
<b>Thereof: 1990 and later immigrants</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>
	<i>Percentages</i>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Immigrated in 1990–1994	60.6	58.8	56.0	54.4	57.4	59.1	62.3	62.2	64.4	65.7	65.3	62.1
Immigrated in 1995–2004	34.5	35.4	38.4	39.0	38.2	36.2	34.6	34.8	33.2	33.4	34.2	37.9
Immigrated in 2005 or later	4.8	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.4	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.4	..	..	-
	<i>Thousands</i>											
<b>High-tech Manufacturing industries</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>
<b>Thereof: 1990 and later immigrants</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>
	<i>Percentages</i>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Immigrated in 1990–1994	61.9	57.4	52.4	50.5	56.6	59.5	58.6	58.6	61.3	63.9	62.8	57.7
Immigrated in 1995–2004	35.1	38.2	42.4	43.6	38.3	36.5	39.0	39.1	37.8	35.8	36.8	42.3
Immigrated in 2005 or later	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	-
	<i>Thousands</i>											
<b>High-tech Services industries</b>	<b>171.3</b>	<b>165.3</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>117.5</b>
<b>Thereof: 1990 and later immigrants</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<i>Percentages</i>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Immigrated in 1990–1994	59.4	60.2	59.9	58.7	58.3	58.7	66.1	65.8	68.6	67.7	68.3	67.7
Immigrated in 1995–2004	34.0	32.5	34.1	33.8	38.1	35.9	30.1	30.4	27.1	30.6	31.1	32.3
Immigrated in 2005 or later	6.6	7.3	6.0	7.4	3.6	5.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	..	..	-
	<i>High-tech employees as a percentage of all employees in each group</i>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Immigrated in 1990–1994	15.2	14.4	12.8	12.5	13.6	13.0	13.6	13.6	15.0	15.0	13.8	11.1
Immigrated in 1995–2004	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.2	8.3	7.9
Immigrated in 2005 or later	3.6	4.7	4.7	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	..	..	-

Source: Labour Force Surveys.

(1) Incl. co-operative members. See "Definitions, Classifications and Explanations".

(2) Based on estimates of the 1995 Census of Population and Housing and on a new weighting method.

(3) Based on new weighting groups.

(4) See note (4) to Table 1.

(5) Based on the 2008 Population Census estimates and on an updated definition of civilian labour force characteristics.

(6) As of 2012, data refer to the entire labour force (incl. compulsory or permanent military service) and are based on a monthly labour force survey. See Introduction.

(7) As of 2012, data by industry are according to *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011*.