

2014	2013	(2)2012	2011	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	(2)2012	2011	אלפים	סק הכל
													גברים	
													Total	
117.2	120.7	129.5	94.9	156.8	162.6	168.3	188.3	201.9	222.6	228.3	247.1	179.5		
98.8	102.7	11.6	77.4	133.2	136.8	142.8	161.1	170.0	187.6	195.0	211.3	146.4	סך כולל	
18.3	18.1	18.0	17.5	23.6	25.8	25.6	27.2	31.9	35.0	33.4	35.8	33.1	ללא עולי 1990 ואילך	
89.6	89.3	89.1	77.3	130.0	131.8	136.0	150.2	163.0	178.0	177.4	180.1	152.1	עולי 1990 ואילך	
													יהודים - סך הכל	
													יבשת לידה	
													ישראל	
66.6	64.3	64.4	55.6	103.1	103.4	105.3	115.3	123.1	135.2	133.1	132.5	111.7	ישראל	
6.2	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.1	5.9	6.8	8.6	9.0	10.6	13.9	16.1	9.5	אסיה-אפריקה	
16.8	16.5	15.3	16.6	20.9	22.5	23.9	26.3	31.0	32.3	30.5	31.5	30.9	אירופה-אמריקה	
27.6	31.5	40.5	17.6	26.8	30.8	32.3	38.2	38.9	44.5	50.9	67.0	27.4	בני דתות אחרות	
													נשואים(3)	
													גיל	
25.6	26.6	28.5	17.5	35.4	36.7	37.0	42.6	45.2	51.8	52.3	59.8	36.2	24 - 18	
33.2	32.1	34.6	30.6	41.1	41.8	43.5	50.0	52.1	61.1	64.1	68.7	56.4	34 - 25	
18.7	20.4	24.2	17.0	29.7	31.0	30.6	34.6	38.3	39.4	41.8	46.6	33.5	44 - 35	
16.4	16.8	16.8	14.0	22.4	22.5	23.3	23.4	27.1	29.5	30.3	30.5	26.5	54 - 45	
16.4	18.3	18.2	13.3	21.7	22.4	25.2	26.9	26.9	27.6	28.4	29.3	21.9	+55	
													מחוז מגורים	
													ירושלים	
12.1	13.7	14.3	10.7	15.5	19.1	20.1	24.3	25.0	25.6	24.5	25.4	17.5	ירושלים	
21.8	23.5	28.6	16.3	25.9	26.2	29.8	33.8	35.6	40.4	44.4	53.8	31.1	הצפון(4)	
14.5	16.2	16.6	10.6	20.1	19.1	22.5	24.1	27.1	27.0	29.1	30.9	20.3	חיפה	
25.2	27.6	29.8	22.8	37.2	36.7	38.4	42.2	45.6	48.9	50.8	57.0	45.8	המרכז	
19.9	18.6	19.8	16.0	27.9	26.4	27.0	27.5	27.1	37.5	36.0	37.7	31.9	תל אביב	
19.0	17.2	17.4	15.9	22.2	28.8	24.7	29.3	33.7	34.9	34.7	34.6	27.2	הדרום	
4.7	3.9	3.1	2.6	8.1	6.3	5.7	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.8	7.7	5.8	אזור יהודה והשומרון(5)	
													שנות לימוד	
7.8	8.7	12.7	7.1	4.5	6.0	5.8	9.1	9.6	10.1	11.8	17.1	9.6	8 - 0	
60.9	67.5	71.4	51.8	73.4	78.2	81.1	94.0	97.7	110.4	118.6	129.3	91.2	12 - 9	
23.8	21.7	21.8	18.9	38.3	37.1	40.9	43.4	48.2	53.3	51.1	53.5	42.3	15 - 13	
24.3	22.3	23.2	17.0	38.3	39.5	39.3	40.7	45.9	48.0	46.2	46.3	36.0	+16	
													עבודה בישראל	
													עבדו בשנה האחרונה	
76.8	78.1	75.1	48.9	103.8	107.1	109.3	116.7	124.9	141.6	140.2	133.0	91.3	עבדו לפני השנה האחרונה	
28.5	30.3	38.9	34.2	37.7	38.9	41.0	47.9	53.4	56.2	61.2	78.6	64.8	לא עבדו בישראל	
11.8	12.3	15.6	11.8	15.3	16.6	18.0	23.7	23.6	24.8	26.9	35.5	23.4	היקף משרה שחיפשו	
													מלאה	
81.5	91.0	100.4	75.7	100.9	101.6	101.2	116.4	127.6	138.1	153.3	170.5	128.9	חלקית	
23.4	19.0	21.6	13.3	38.0	41.0	46.7	50.8	55.3	62.5	56.4	62.9	38.3	חיפשו עבודה באמצעות: (7)	
													שירות התעסוקה	
48.8	51.6	58.9	49.0	57.2	54.8	61.9	72.6	79.5	88.5	94.6	107.4	89.3	מזרע	
51.3	54.5	60.1	48.0	58.4	57.9	63.5	68.9	80.0	93.2	98.5	110.2	88.4	שירותי פרט	
81.9	85.4	92.5	69.8	64.9	93.3	113.2	125.5	144.8	159.5	165.5	181.0	134.0	מודעות בעיתונים	
72.5	75.3	82.5	59.3	87.7	84.6	86.9	102.6	120.1	133.5	138.9	150.1	109.4	פנייה למעסיק	
84.8	91.7	102.1	69.4	104.6	108.5	114.3	129.4	147.9	161.5	169.6	187.9	129.0	חברים או קרובים	
													עדכון מסמכי קורות חיים באינטרנט(6)	
10.4	9.6	11.6	8.6	12.5	11.6	11.8	11.5	15.2	16.3	15.3	17.9	13.6	ניסיון להקים עסק פרטי	
1.6	1.7	1.5	(0.9)	7.1	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.0	אחר	
													מספר דרכים לחיפוש עבודה(6)	
													דרך אחת בלבד	
14.3	12.3	12.6	12.2	24.6	25.5	26.6	28.5	24.3	26.0	25.3	27.8	22.5	מזה: דרך שירות התעסוקה	
4.3	3.1	3.6	6.7	4.9	5.2	7.0	8.6	6.6	7.7	6.8	7.8	11.3	שתי דרכים	
21.5	21.1	24.9	13.1	24.8	23.6	32.6	35.9	36.8	44.2	42.3	48.7	24.0	שלוש דרכים	
25.5	28.5	31.0	19.9	27.7	28.8	37.5	44.8	50.3	51.6	56.4	61.7	40.4	ארבע דרכים	
23.6	25.3	28.4	18.5	24.5	28.0	29.8	31.9	38.4	44.4	47.0	53.0	37.0	חמש דרכים או יותר	
24.1	24.9	27.3	25.9	41.1	41.6	25.5	29.7	37.0	40.9	42.4	45.8	44.1	משך חיפוש עבודה (שבועות)	
													4 - 1	
29.2	27.9	33.5	18.4	40.9	44.6	43.1	45.7	50.5	57.1	56.7	66.4	37.9	8 - 5	
16.2	17.2	18.1	11.4	24.0	23.8	24.5	25.5	26.8	31.4	32.5	35.5	24.7	13 - 9	
9.8	11.0	12.5	10.6	16.4	15.8	14.5	16.0	19.2	20.4	21.3	24.4	19.1	26 - 14	
17.4	17.7	21.1	16.2	21.7	20.0	21.1	25.6	29.0	32.3	33.9	38.5	29.1	52 - 27	
13.5	15.1	17.4	12.5	14.6	14.3	15.1	18.1	23.2	24.9	28.0	32.2	21.3	+53	
11.7	14.2	15.8	18.8	7.1	8.9	15.5	20.5	19.2	19.8	25.2	30.1	33.5		

5.1

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS(1) AND SEX

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	(2)2012	2011	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	<i>Thousands</i>													
	<i>Women</i>									<i>Men</i>				
GRAND TOTAL	77.5	76.8	81.5	91.8	97.8	105.4	107.6	117.5	84.6	79.3	85.8	86.8	96.6	104.2
Excl. immigrants of 1990 and after	65.3	64.3	68.1	77.5	81.4	88.8	92.3	99.7	69.0	67.9	72.5	74.7	83.7	88.7
Immigrants of 1990 and after	12.3	12.5	13.5	14.3	16.4	16.6	15.3	17.8	15.6	11.3	13.3	12.1	12.9	15.5
Jews - total	65.0	63.0	67.0	75.1	81.5	88.4	88.2	91.0	74.8	65.0	68.8	69.1	75.1	81.5
Continent of birth														
Israel	51.4	50.1	51.9	57.7	61.4	68.5	68.8	68.1	56.1	51.7	53.3	53.4	57.6	61.7
Asia-Africa	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	6.7	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.7
Europe-America	10.7	10.2	11.9	13.5	15.8	15.5	13.9	16.2	14.3	10.2	12.3	12.0	12.8	15.2
Other religions	12.6	13.8	14.6	16.7	16.3	16.9	19.4	26.5	9.8	14.2	17.0	17.7	21.5	22.6
Married(3)	36.9	36.3	39.9	43.9	49.0	54.3	54.7	56.4	41.5	32.7	37.8	37.2	41.3	45.3
Age														
18 - 24	19.4	18.8	19.5	21.6	22.6	26.1	25.7	31.2	18.8	16.1	17.8	17.5	21.1	22.6
25 - 34	20.3	20.3	21.9	26.1	27.1	27.8	32.1	34.1	25.8	20.7	21.4	21.6	23.8	25.1
35 - 44	14.6	16.5	16.7	17.6	19.3	20.7	21.5	22.4	16.5	15.1	14.5	13.9	17.0	19.0
45 - 54	11.6	9.8	9.6	11.1	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.7	12.6	10.8	12.7	13.7	12.3	14.8
55+	8.5	7.5	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.2	10.1	11.1	8.5	13.2	14.9	15.5	16.9	16.4
District of residence														
Jerusalem	8.6	9.5	9.1	11.1	11.5	13.5	10.8	11.1	6.8	7.0	9.5	11.1	13.2	13.5
Northern (4)	14.4	13.6	15.7	17.4	17.6	18.6	21.0	25.2	14.8	11.5	12.6	14.2	16.4	18.0
Haifa	9.7	8.5	10.8	11.9	11.6	12.5	12.9	14.3	9.7	10.4	10.6	11.7	12.1	15.5
Central	17.1	16.9	18.2	20.5	22.2	23.7	23.2	27.3	23.0	20.0	19.8	20.2	21.6	23.4
Tel Aviv	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.7	13.7	17.6	17.4	17.9	15.9	15.5	14.3	15.1	14.8	13.4
Southern	10.3	13.2	12.6	14.2	17.1	15.9	17.5	17.2	11.3	11.9	15.7	12.1	15.1	16.6
Judea and Samaria Area (5)	5.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.8
Years of schooling														
0 - 8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.3	4.1	6.3	7.1
9 - 12	33.7	34.7	38.1	44.6	43.8	49.5	51.1	58.0	39.4	39.7	43.5	43.1	49.4	54.0
13 - 15	22.3	21.4	23.2	23.8	27.0	29.5	29.4	31.7	23.5	16.0	15.7	17.7	19.7	21.2
16+	19.0	18.2	18.2	20.2	24.2	23.7	23.9	23.1	19.0	19.3	21.2	21.1	20.5	21.6
Work in Israel														
Worked during the last year	50.1	48.1	50.5	54.9	56.5	64.7	62.1	57.9	42.3	53.8	59.0	58.8	61.8	68.4
Worked before the last year	18.9	19.5	21.0	23.5	28.4	27.7	30.9	39.7	30.7	18.8	19.3	20.0	24.4	25.0
Did not work in Israel	8.5	9.2	10.1	13.4	12.9	13.0	14.6	19.9	11.6	6.8	7.4	7.9	10.3	10.7
Extent of work sought														
Full-time	43.7	41.9	42.1	49.6	55.0	56.6	62.3	70.1	53.2	57.3	59.7	59.1	66.8	72.6
Part-time	24.9	25.2	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.1	37.3	41.3	25.0	13.1	15.7	16.8	18.9	21.9
Sought work through:(7)														
The Employment Service	28.1	24.2	28.3	35.0	37.1	39.7	43.0	48.5	40.3	29.1	30.6	33.6	37.6	42.4
Employment agencies	29.2	26.1	29.4	32.8	38.5	41.9	44.0	50.2	40.4	29.2	31.7	34.1	36.1	41.5
Advertisements in the press	33.6	44.9	55.6	61.3	71.8	77.6	80.2	88.4	64.2	31.2	48.4	57.6	64.2	73.0
Application to an employer	42.8	39.0	41.5	48.5	57.8	61.1	63.6	67.6	50.1	44.9	45.7	45.5	54.1	62.3
Friends or relatives	51.8	49.7	54.4	61.3	70.2	76.7	77.9	85.8	59.6	52.8	58.8	59.9	68.1	77.7
Updating CV documents online(6)	46.3	39.1								45.3	45.1			
Attempt to establish a private business	6.1	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.4	6.7	9.4
Other	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	(1.1)	4.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.9
No. of modes of seeking work(6)														
One mode only	12.0	12.3	13.1	14.7	11.8	11.7	13.0	15.2	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.8	12.5
Thereof: The Employment Service	2.5	2.5	3.1	4.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.6	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.3
Two modes	11.1	11.1	17.0	17.6	18.1	22.8	21.2	23.8	10.9	13.7	12.5	15.6	18.3	18.7
Three modes	14.8	14.2	19.2	22.6	25.2	26.1	27.8	30.7	20.5	12.8	14.6	18.3	22.3	25.1
Four modes	12.0	13.0	12.9	15.1	18.1	20.9	21.8	24.5	18.5	12.4	15.0	17.0	16.8	20.3
Five modes or more	20.5	18.3	11.5	13.2	17.1	16.9	17.4	18.5	18.3	20.7	23.3	14.1	16.5	19.9
Duration of seeking work (weeks)														
1 - 4	21.6	21.5	22.4	24.0	26.3	28.0	28.7	32.9	19.6	19.3	23.1	20.7	21.7	24.3
5 - 8	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.6	13.5	15.2	15.3	17.5	13.3	11.9	11.9	12.7	12.9	13.3
9 - 13	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	9.6	10.6	10.3	11.9	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.0	8.5	9.6
14 - 26	10.6	9.0	9.4	12.5	13.6	14.9	16.2	17.4	12.9	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.1	15.4
27 - 52	6.0	5.7	6.5	8.1	10.7	11.4	12.8	14.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	10.0	12.5
53+	3.3	4.0	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.1	11.0	14.3	14.7	3.8	4.9	8.2	11.3	11.0

2014	2013	(2)2012	2011	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	(2)2012	2011		
													<i>אחוזים (8)</i>	
				<i>נברים</i>										<i>סך הכל</i>
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<i>Total</i>														
65.6	64.7	57.9	51.6	66.2	65.9	65.0	62.0	61.8	63.6	61.4	53.8	50.8	סך כולל	
24.4	25.1	30.0	36.0	24.0	23.9	24.4	25.4	26.5	25.3	26.8	31.8	36.1	עבודה בישראל	
10.1	10.2	12.0	12.5	9.8	10.2	10.7	12.6	11.7	11.1	11.8	14.4	13.1	עבדו בשנה האחרונה	
													עבדו לפני השנה האחרונה	
													לא עבדו בישראל	
													היקף משגרה שחיפשו	
77.7	82.7	82.3	85.0	72.6	71.3	68.4	69.6	69.8	68.8	73.1	73.1	77.1	מלאה	
22.3	17.3	17.7	15.0	27.4	28.7	31.6	30.4	30.2	31.2	26.9	26.9	22.9	חלקית	
חיפשו עבודה באמצעות: (7)														
41.6	46.6	47.8	55.1	42.1	38.9	41.5	43.3	43.2	39.8	44.9	45.6	53.4	שירות התעסוקה	
43.8	49.6	49.2	54.1	43.5	41.4	43.0	41.6	43.7	41.9	47.0	47.2	53.0	חברות כוח אדם	
69.9	77.3	75.6	78.2	48.4	66.3	76.0	74.9	78.8	71.7	78.6	77.2	80.0	מודעות בעיתונים	
61.8	69.2	67.7	66.9	64.8	60.1	59.4	62.1	66.1	60.0	66.8	64.5	65.7	פנייה למעסיק	
72.4	82.9	83.2	77.8	76.3	76.2	77.1	77.8	80.8	72.6	80.5	80.1	77.0	חברים או קרובים	
				67.1	59.5								עדכון מסמכי קורות חיים באינטרנט(6)	
9.8	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.2	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	ניסיון לחקים עסק פרטי	
1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	5.1	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	אחר	
מספר דרכים לחיפוש עבודה(6)														
13.1	11.2	10.0	13.7	17.3	17.3	17.5	16.7	13.0	12.6	12.0	11.6	13.4	דרך אחת בלבד	
4.0	2.8	2.8	7.5	3.4	3.5	4.6	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	6.7	מזה: דרך שירות התעסוקה	
19.7	18.8	20.1	14.6	17.4	16.0	21.5	21.0	19.7	21.3	19.7	20.6	14.3	שתי דרכים	
23.4	25.2	24.9	22.2	19.4	19.5	24.6	26.2	26.9	24.9	26.4	26.0	24.1	שלוש דרכים	
21.6	22.6	22.8	20.6	17.1	19.0	19.6	18.7	20.5	21.4	22.0	22.4	22.0	ארבע דרכים	
22.1	22.3	22.1	28.9	28.8	28.2	16.8	17.4	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.4	26.3	חמש דרכים או יותר	
משך חיפוש עבודה (שבועות)														
29.8	27.1	28.3	20.9	32.8	35.0	32.2	30.2	30.1	30.7	28.7	29.2	22.9	4 - 1	
16.6	16.7	15.3	13.0	19.3	18.7	18.3	16.8	15.9	16.9	16.5	15.6	14.9	8 - 5	
10.1	10.7	10.5	12.0	13.1	12.4	10.8	10.6	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.5	13 - 9	
17.8	17.2	17.8	18.4	17.4	15.7	15.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	17.6	26 - 14	
13.8	14.7	14.7	14.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.9	13.8	13.4	14.2	14.2	12.8	52 - 27	
11.9	13.8	13.4	21.4	5.7	7.0	11.6	13.5	11.5	10.6	12.7	13.3	20.2	+53	
													<i>אחוזים (8)</i>	
5.9	6.2	6.8	5.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	5.6	סך כולל	
5.9	6.2	6.9	5.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.1	5.6	ללא עולי 1990 ואילך	
5.8	5.8	5.9	6.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	עולי 1990 ואילך	
5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	יהודים - סך הכל	
יבשת לידה														
5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.1	ישראל	
5.7	7.3	8.0	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.6	4.3	אסיה-אפריקה	
5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	אירופה-אמריקה	
6.8	7.8	10.1	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.7	6.1	7.1	8.3	10.9	5.5	בני דתות אחרות	
4.1	4.2	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.0	נשואים(3)	
גיל														
8.6	9.0	10.0	11.3	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.9	9.1	9.3	10.8	11.0	24 - 18	
7.0	6.9	7.3	6.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.6	6.5	34 - 25	
4.0	4.5	5.4	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.5	4.2	44 - 35	
4.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	54 - 45	
4.2	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.9	+55	
מחוז מגורים														
6.3	7.3	7.8	6.6	4.0	4.8	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.5	5.9	ירושלים	
6.5	7.2	8.7	5.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.8	6.6	הצפון (4)	
6.0	6.6	7.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.0	5.2	חיפה	
4.8	5.3	5.9	5.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	המרכז	
5.5	5.4	5.8	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	תל אביב	
7.1	6.5	6.9	7.0	4.0	5.3	4.6	5.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.4	הדרום	
6.7	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.5	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.2	אזור יהודה והשומרון(5)	
שנות לימוד														
9.1	9.2	13.5	8.2	4.3	5.4	5.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.4	12.3	7.5	8 - 0	
6.9	7.6	8.2	6.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.9	8.7	7.1	12 - 9	
5.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.1	15 - 13	
4.2	4.2	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.8	+16	

(1) חלק מהמשתנים אינם כוללים את כל הקטגוריות.
 (2) משנת 2012 הנתונים מתייחסים לכלל כוח העבודה (כולל שירות חובה או קבע) ומבוססים על סקר כוח אדם חודשי, ראו מבוא.
 (3) כולל חיים בנפרד.
 (4) כולל נפת הגולן.
 (5) יישובים ישראליים.
 (6) משנת 2018 על פי שאלון חדש ומורחב, ראו מבוא.
 (7) אדם יכול לחפש עבודה ביותר מדרך אחת, לכן אין סכום הפירוטים מתאים לסך הכל.
 (8) אחוזי מכוח העבודה האזרחי בכל תא.

5.1

(Cont'd)

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	(2)2012	2011	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	<i>Percentages(8)</i>													
	<i>Women</i>									<i>לשיים Men</i>				
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Work in Israel														
Worked during the last year	64.6	62.6	61.9	59.8	57.8	61.4	57.7	49.3	50.0	67.8	68.8	67.8	64.0	65.7
Worked before the last year	24.4	25.4	25.7	25.6	29.1	26.2	28.7	33.8	36.2	23.7	22.5	23.1	25.3	24.0
Did not work in Israel	11.0	11.9	12.4	14.6	13.2	12.3	13.6	16.9	13.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	10.7	10.3
Extent of work sought														
Full-time	63.6	62.4	58.5	60.8	62.2	59.1	62.5	62.9	68.1	81.4	79.2	77.9	77.9	76.9
Part-time	36.4	37.6	41.5	39.2	37.8	40.9	37.5	37.1	31.9	18.6	20.8	22.1	22.1	23.1
Sought work through:(7)														
The Employment Service	41.7	36.5	39.0	42.8	41.8	37.7	42.9	43.2	51.5	42.5	41.0	43.9	43.8	44.5
Employment agencies	43.5	39.7	40.9	40.5	43.5	39.7	44.1	45.0	51.8	43.5	42.9	44.9	42.6	43.9
Advertisements in the press	50.3	67.9	76.6	75.0	80.8	73.6	80.0	78.9	82.1	46.5	64.9	75.4	74.8	76.9
Application to an employer	63.6	58.9	58.1	60.1	65.6	58.0	64.1	61.0	64.2	66.0	61.2	60.6	64.1	66.5
Friends or relatives	75.9	74.5	75.4	75.3	79.1	72.8	77.9	76.7	76.1	76.7	77.6	78.8	80.1	82.4
Updating CV documents online(6)	68.1	58.7								66.1	60.2			
Attempt to establish a private business	9.0	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.6	6.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	7.8	9.9
Other	4.2	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	6.0	4.1	2.3	2.1	2.0
No. of modes of seeking work(6)														
One mode only	17.1	17.8	17.8	17.7	13.1	11.9	12.9	13.4	13.0	17.4	16.8	17.2	15.7	12.9
Thereof: The Employment Service	3.5	3.6	4.3	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.9	3.3	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.5
Two modes	15.8	16.1	23.1	21.1	20.0	23.2	20.7	21.1	13.9	19.0	15.9	19.9	20.9	19.4
Three modes	21.1	20.6	26.1	27.1	27.9	26.5	27.6	27.1	26.2	17.8	18.6	23.3	25.4	26.0
Four modes	17.1	18.9	17.5	18.2	20.1	21.2	21.4	21.9	23.6	17.2	19.1	21.7	19.2	21.0
Five modes or more	29.0	26.6	15.6	15.9	19.0	17.1	17.3	16.5	23.3	28.6	29.7	18.0	18.8	20.6
Duration of seeking work (weeks)														
1 - 4	35.0	36.0	34.5	32.5	32.1	31.7	30.4	30.2	25.2	30.7	34.1	30.0	28.0	28.2
5 - 8	19.5	19.9	18.3	17.1	16.5	17.2	16.2	16.1	17.1	19.0	17.6	18.4	16.6	15.4
9 - 13	13.3	12.7	11.6	10.1	11.7	12.0	10.9	11.0	11.0	13.0	12.2	10.1	11.0	11.2
14 - 26	17.1	15.0	14.4	16.9	16.6	16.9	17.2	16.0	16.6	17.7	16.2	17.0	16.9	17.9
27 - 52	9.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.7	11.3	13.6	12.7	12.5	12.9	14.5
53+	5.3	6.7	11.2	12.4	10.0	9.2	11.6	13.1	18.9	6.1	7.2	11.9	14.6	12.8
	<i>Percentages(8)</i>													
GRAND TOTAL	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.3	7.0	5.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.1
Excl. immigrants of 1990 and after	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.4	5.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.2
Immigrants of 1990 and after	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.9
Jews - total	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.0
Continent of birth														
Israel	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2
Asia-Africa	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.9	7.1	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.6
Europe-America	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.7
Other religions	4.5	5.0	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	9.3	12.4	6.4	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.9	5.5
Married(3)	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5
Age														
18 - 24	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.4	9.7	9.7	11.8	10.7	5.4	6.0	5.8	7.1	7.5
25 - 34	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.9	6.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.3
35 - 44	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.5	4.0
45 - 54	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.2
55+	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
District of residence														
Jerusalem	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.4	6.9	8.4	6.8	7.2	5.1	3.4	4.5	5.2	6.3	6.7
Northern(4)	5.4	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.0	9.3	11.3	7.7	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.3
Haifa	4.3	3.7	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	5.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	6.3
Central	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.4
Tel Aviv	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.7
Southern	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.6	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.8	5.6	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.5	6.1
Judea and Samaria Area(5)	5.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	7.0	6.8	5.5	3.7	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.3
Years of schooling														
0 - 8	4.0	4.9	4.7	8.0	6.6	5.8	6.8	9.6	6.1	4.5	5.7	5.5	8.3	8.7
9 - 12	5.1	5.3	5.9	7.0	6.9	7.9	8.2	9.5	7.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.1
13 - 15	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.8	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7
16+	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6

(1) Some of the variables do not include all the categories.

(2) Incl. "Separated."

(3) Incl. the Golan Sub-District.

(4) Israeli localities.

(5) A person may seek work in more than one mode, therefore the sum of the figures does not match the total.

(6) As of 2018, the data are based on a new and extended questionnaire. See Introduction.

(7) Percentage of the civilian labour force in each cell.

(8) As of 2012, data refer to the entire labour force (including compulsory or permanent military service) and based on monthly labour force survey, see Introduction.